## **Arbitrary Function Generator**

AFG-3000 Series

QUICK START GUIDE GW INSTEK PART NO. 82FG-30820MA1



ISO-9001 CERTIFIED MANUFACTURER



October 2010 edition

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This chapter contains important safety instructions that should be followed when operating and storing the function generator. Read the following before any operation to ensure your safety and to keep the function generator in the best condition.

#### Safety Symbols

These safety symbols may appear in this manual or on the instrument.

	Warning: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.			
	Caution: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in damage to the function generator or to other objects or property.			
<u>Å</u>	DANGER High Voltage			
<u>!</u>	Attention: Refer to the Manual			
	Protective Conductor Terminal			
<u>_</u>	Earth (Ground) Terminal			
<u></u>	DANGER Hot Surface			

## **GWINSTEK**



Double Insulated



Do not dispose electronic equipment as unsorted municipal waste. Please use a separate collection facility or contact the supplier from which this instrument was purchased.

#### Safety Guidelines

General Guideline CAUTION	• Do not place heavy objects on the instrument.				
	• Do not place flammable objects on the instrument.				
	<ul> <li>Avoid severe impact or rough handling that may damage the function generator.</li> </ul>				
	• Avoid discharges of static electricity on or near the function generator.				
	• Use only mating connectors, not bare wires, for the terminals.				
	• The instrument should only be disassembled by a qualified technician.				
	(Measurement categories) EN 61010-1:2001 specifies the measurement categories and their requirements as follows. The AFG-3000 falls under category II.				
	• Measurement category IV is for measurement performed at the source of a low-voltage installation.				
	<ul> <li>Measurement category III is for measurement performed in a building installation.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Measurement category II is for measurement performed on circuits directly connected to a low voltage installation.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Measurement category I is for measurements performed on circuits not directly connected to Mains.</li> </ul>				
Power Supply	• AC Input voltage: 100 ~ 240V AC, 50 ~ 60Hz.				
WARNING	• Connect the protective grounding conductor of the AC power cord to an earth ground to prevent electric shock.				
	±				

Fuse	• Fuse type: T0.63A/250V.				
	• Only qualified technicians should replace the fuse.				
	• To ensure fire protection, replace the fuse only with the specified type and rating.				
	• Disconnect the power cord and all test leads before replacing the fuse.				
	• Make sure the cause of fuse blowout is fixed before replacing the fuse.				
Cleaning the function	• Disconnect the power cord before cleaning the function generator.				
generator	• Use a soft cloth dampened in a solution of mild detergent and water. Do not spray any liquid into the function generator.				
	• Do not use chemicals containing harsh products such as benzene, toluene, xylene, and acetone.				
Operation Environment	<ul> <li>Location: Indoor, no direct sunlight, dust free, almost non-conductive pollution (Note below) and avoid strong magnetic fields.</li> </ul>				
	• Relative Humidity: < 80%				
	• Altitude: < 2000m				
	• Temperature: 0°C to 40°C				
	(Pollution Degree) EN 61010-1:2001 specifies pollution degrees and their requirements as follows. The function generator falls under degree 2.				
	Pollution refers to "addition of foreign matter, solid, liquid, or gaseous (ionized gases), that may produce a reduction of dielectric strength or surface resistivity".				
	<ul> <li>Pollution degree 1: No pollution or only dry, non-conductive pollution occurs. The pollution has no influence.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Pollution degree 2: Normally only non-conductive pollution occurs. Occasionally, however, a temporary conductivity caused by condensation must be expected.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Pollution degree 3: Conductive pollution occurs, or dry, non- conductive pollution occurs which becomes conductive due to condensation which is expected. In such conditions, equipment is normally protected against exposure to direct sunlight,</li> </ul>				

	precipitation, and full wind pressure, but neither temperature nor humidity is controlled.
Storage environment	<ul> <li>Location: Indoor</li> <li>Relative Humidity: &lt; 70%</li> <li>Temperature: -10°C to 70°C</li> </ul>
Disposal	Do not dispose this instrument as unsorted municipal waste. Please use a separate collection facility or contact the supplier from which this instrument was purchased. Please make sure discarded electrical waste is properly recycled to reduce environmental impact.

#### Power cord for the United Kingdom

When using the function generator in the United Kingdom, make sure the power cord meets the following safety instructions.

NOTE: This lead/appliance must only be wired by competent persons

WARNING: THIS APPLIANCE MUST BE EARTHED

IMPORTANT: The wires in this lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

Green/ Yellow:	Earth
Blue:	Neutral
Brown:	Live (Phase)

On L	

As the colours of the wires in main leads may not correspond with the coloured marking identified in your plug/appliance, proceed as follows:

The wire which is coloured Green & Yellow must be connected to the Earth terminal marked with either the letter E, the earth symbol () or coloured Green/Green & Yellow.

The wire which is coloured Blue must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured Blue or Black.

The wire which is coloured Brown must be connected to the terminal marked with the letter L or P or coloured Brown or Red.

If in doubt, consult the instructions provided with the equipment or contact the supplier.

This cable/appliance should be protected by a suitably rated and approved HBC mains fuse: refer to the rating information on the equipment and/or user instructions for details. As a guide, a cable of 0.75mm<sup>2</sup> should be protected by a 3A or 5A fuse. Larger conductors would normally require 13A types, depending on the connection method used.

Any exposed wiring from a cable, plug or connection that is engaged in a live socket is extremely hazardous. If a cable or plug is deemed hazardous, turn off the mains power and remove the cable, any fuses and fuse assemblies. All hazardous wiring must be immediately destroyed and replaced in accordance to the above standard.

# **G**ETTING STARTED

The Getting started chapter introduces the function generator's main features, appearance and introduces a quick instructional summary of some of the basic functions. For comprehensive operation instructions, please see the user manual.

## Main Features

Model name	Frequency bandwidth		
AFG-3081	80MHz		
AFG-3051	50MHz		
Performance	DDS Function Generator series		
	<ul> <li>1µHz high frequency resolution maintained at full range</li> </ul>		
	1ppm frequency stability		
	Full Function Arbitrary Waveform Capability		
	200 MSa/s sample rate		
	100 MSa/s repetition rate		
	1 M-point waveform length		
	16-bit amplitude resolution		
	Ten 1M waveform memories		
	True waveform output to display		
	User define output section		
	User defined marker output section		
	DWR (Direct Waveform Reconstruction) capability		

	Waveform editing capability sans PC				
	N Cycle and Infinite output mode selectable				
	• -60dBc low distortion sine wave				
Features	<ul> <li>Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse, Noise, Sinc standard waveforms</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Internal and external LIN/LOG sweep with marker output</li> </ul>				
	• Int/Ext AM, FM, PWM, FSK modulation				
	<ul> <li>Modulation/sweep signal output</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Burst function with internal and external triggers without marker output</li> </ul>				
	• Store/recall 10 groups of setting memories				
	Output overload protection				
Interface	• GPIB, RS232, USB standard interfaces				
	• 4.3 inch Color TFT LCD (480 × 272) Graphical User Interface.				
	<ul> <li>AWES (Arbitrary Waveform Editing Software) PC software</li> </ul>				

## Panel Overview

#### Front Panel



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	UTIL	The UTIL key is used to access the save and recall options, set the remote interface (USB, GPIB, RS232), use DSO link, update and view the firmware version, access the calibration options, output impedance settings, set the language and access the help menu.
	ARB	ARB is used to set the arbitrary waveform parameters.
	MOD	The MOD, Sweep and Burst keys are used to set the modulation, sweep and burst settings and parameters.
	Burst	
Preset	Preset	The preset key is used to recall a preset state.
Output key	Output	The Output key is used to turn on or off the waveform output.
Output indicators		When an Output indicator is green, it indicates that the output is active.

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USB host connector		The USB Host connector is used to save and restore waveform data and images, as well as update the firmware.	
Output terminals		Modulation output terminal.	
		The SYNC output terminal. $50\Omega$ output impedance.	
		The primary output terminal. $50\Omega$ output impedance.	
Standby key		The standby key is used to turn the function generator on (green) or to put the function generator into standby mode (red).	
Selection keys		Used to select digits when editing parameters.	
Scroll Wheel		The scroll wheel is used to edit values and parameters.	
Keypad	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	The digital keypad is used to enter values and parameters. The keypad is often used in conjunction with the selection keys and variable knob.	

#### Rear Panel

Trigger	Mark output	Fan	Power soc	ket and	Power Switch
Input \	1	/	fuse 🖊		
					USB Port
input	i rigger outp	but	GHB	K3Z3Z	
Trigger input	Trigger		External tri receive exte	gger input. ernal trigge	Used to r signals.
MARK outpu	t MARK		Mark outpu and ARB m	ıt signal. U ode only.	sed for Sweep
Fan					
Power Socke Input and fus	t se		Power inpu 50~60Hz. Fuse: T0.63.	ut: 100~240 A/250V	V AC
Power Switch			Main powe	r switch.	
USB port	•~~		The Mini-B used to con generator to control.	type USB on the function of the formatter the formatter of th	connector is nction emote
RS232 port	R\$232	.)•	9 pin femal PC remote	e RS232 soc control.	cket used for

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GPIB	GPIB		24 pin female GPIB connector for PC remote control.
Trigger output	Tigger	Trigger	output terminal.
MOD input	MOD	Modula	ation input terminal.

#### Display



Parameter Windows	The Parameter display and edit window.
Status Tabs	Shows the status of MOD, Sweep and Burst modes.
Waveform Display	The Waveform Display is used to output the waveform on the display.
Soft Menu Keys	The function keys (F1~F6) below the Soft Menu keys correspond to the soft keys.

## Selecting a Waveform

#### Square Wave

Example: Square Wave, 3Vpp, 75%Duty, 1 kHz

Output

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- 1. Press Waveform> Square (F2).
- 2. Press Duty(F1)>7>5>%(F5).
- 3. Press Freq/Rate>1>kHz (F5).
- 4. Press AMPL>3>VPP (F6).
- Input: N/A
- 5. Press Output.

#### Triangle Wave

Example: Triangle Wave, 5Vpp,10kHz



- 1. Press Waveform>Triangle (F3).
- 2. Press Freq/Rate>1>0>kHz (F5).
- 3. Press AMPL>5>VPP (F6).
- 4. Press Output.

Input: N/A

#### Sine Wave

Example: Sine Wave, 10Vpp,100kHz



 $\bigcirc$ 

- 1. Press Waveform >Sine (F1).
- 2. Press Freq/Rate>1> 0>0> kHz (F5).
- 3. Press AMPL >1> 0>VPP (F6).
- 4. Press Output.

Input: N/A

## Modulation

#### AM

Example: AM modulation. 100Hz modulating square wave. 1kHz Sine wave carrier. 80% modulation depth.

O	utput
0	

Input: N/A

- 1. Press MOD>AM (F1).
- 2. Press Waveform>Sine (F1).
- 3. Press Freq/Rate>1>kHz (F5).
- 4. Press MOD>AM (F1)>Shape (F4)>Square (F2).
- 5. Press MOD>AM (F1)>AM Freq (F3).
- 6. Press 1>0>0>Hz (F2).
- 7. Press MOD>AM (F1)>Depth (F2).
- 8. Press 8>0>% (F1).
- 9. Press MOD>AM (F1)>Source (F1)>INT (F1).
- 10. Press Output.

#### FΜ

Example: FM modulation. 100Hz modulating square wave. 1kHz Sine wave carrier. 100 Hz frequency deviation. Internal Source.

#### Output



- 1. Press MOD>FM (F2).
- 2. Press Waveform>Sine (F1).
- 3. Press Freq/Rate>1>kHz (F5).
- 4. Press MOD>FM (F2)>Shape (F4)>Square (F2).
- 5. Press MOD>FM (F2)>FM Freq (F3).
- 6. Press 1>0>0>Hz (F2).
- 7. Press MOD>FM (F2)>Freq Dev (F2).
- 8. Press 1>0>0>Hz (F3).
- 9. Press MOD>FM (F2)>Source (F1)>INT (F1).
- 10. Press Output.

# Input: N/A

#### FSK Modulation

Example: FSK modulation. 100Hz Hop frequency. 1kHz Carrier wave. Triangle wave. 10 Hz Rate. Internal Source.

#### Output



Input: N/A

1. Press **MOD>FSK (F3)**.

- 2. Press Waveform>Triangle (F3).
- 3. Press Freq/Rate>1>kHz (F5).
- 4. Press MOD>FSK (F3)>FSK Rate (F3).
- 5. Press 1>0>Hz (F2).
  - 6. Press MOD>FSK (F3)>Hop Freq (F2).
  - 7. Press 1>0>0>Hz (F3).
  - 8. Press MOD>FSK (F3)>Source (F1)>INT (F1).
  - 9. Press Output.

#### **PWM Modulation**

Example: PWM modulation. 800Hz Carrier wave. 15 kHz modulating sine wave. 50% Duty Cycle. Internal Source.



Input: N/A

- 1. Press Waveform>Square (F2).
- 2. Press MOD>PWM (F4).
- 3. Press Freq/Rate>8>0>0>Hz (F4).
- 4. Press MOD>PWM (F4)>Shape (F4)>Sine (F1).
- 5. Press MOD>PWM (F4)>PWM Freq (F3).
- 6. Press 1>5>kHz (F3).
- 7. Press MOD>PWM (F4)>Duty (F2).
- 8. Press 5>0>% (F1).
- Press MOD>PWM (F4)>Source (F1)>INT (F1).
- 10. Press Output.

### Sweep

Example: Frequency Sweep. Start Frequency 10mHz, Stop frequency 1MHz. Log sweep, 1 second sweep, Marker Frequency 550 Hz, Manual Trigger, Trigger out, rising edge.

- Output
- 1. Press Sweep>Start (F3).
- 2. Press 1>0>mHz (F2).
- 3. Press Sweep>Stop (F4).
- 4. Press 1>MHz (F5).
- 5. Press Sweep>Type (F2)>Log (F2).
- 6. Press Sweep>SWP Time (F5).
- 7. Press 1>SEC (F2).
- 8. Press Sweep>More (F6)>Marker (F3)>ON/OFF (F2)>Freq (F1).
- 9. Press 5>5>0>Hz (F3).
- 10. Press Sweep>More (F6)>TRIG out (F4)>ON/OFF (F3)>Rise (F1).
- 11. Press Output.
- 12. Press Sweep>Source (F1)>Manual (F3)>Trigger (F1).

## Burst

Example: Burst Mode, N-Cycle (Internally triggered), 1kHz burst frequency, Burst count = 5, 10 ms Burst period, 0° burst phase, Internal trigger, 10 us delay, rising edge trigger out

Output

Input: N/A

- 1. Press FREQ/Rate>1> kHz (F5).
- 2. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>Cycles (F1).
- 3. Press 5>Cyc (F5).
- 4. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>Period (F4).
- 5. Press 1>0>msec (F2).
- 6. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>Phase (F3).
- 7. Press 0>Degree (F5).



- 8. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>TRIG Setup (F5)>INT (F1).
- 9. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>TRIG Setup (F5)>Delay (F4).
- 10. Press 1>0>uSEC (F2).
- 11. Press Burst>N Cycle (F1)>TRIG Setup (F5)>TRIG out (F5)>ON/OFF (F3)>Rise (F1).
- 12. Press Output.

## ARB

#### ARB – Add Built-In Waveform

Example: ARB Mode, Exponential Rise. Start 0, Length 100, Scale 32767.

Output

- 1. Press ARB>Built in (F3)>More (F5)>Exp Rise (F1).
- 2. Press Start (F1)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Length (F2)>100>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 4. Press Scale (F3)>32767>Enter (F5)>Return (F6)>Done (F4).

#### ARB - Add Point

Example: ARB Mode, Add point, Address 40, data 300.



- 1. Press ARB>Edit (F2)>Point (F1)>Address (F1).
- 2. Press 4>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Data (F2)>3>0>0>Enter (F5).

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#### ARB - Add Line

Example: ARB Mode, Add line, Address:Data (10:30, 50:100)

(F1).

Output



- 2. Press 1>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Start Data (F2)>3>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).

1. Press ARB>Edit (F2)>Line (F2)>Start ADD

- 4. Press **Stop ADD (F3)>5>0>Enter (F5)>Return** (F6).
- 5. Press Stop Data (F4)>1>0>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6)>Done (F5).

#### ARB – Output Section

Example: ARB Mode, Output ARB Waveform, Start 0, Length 100. 1. Press **ARB>Output (F6)**.

- nut
- Output
- 2. Press Start (F1)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Length (F2)>100>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).

#### ARB – Output N Cycle

Example: ARB Mode, Output N Cycle, Start 0, Length 100, Cycles 10.

#### Output

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- 1. Press ARB>Output (F6).
- 2. Press Start (F1)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Length (F2)>100>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 4. Press N Cycle (F4)>Cycles(F1)>10>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 5. Press Trigger (F6) to output once.

#### ARB – Output Infinite

Example: ARB Mode, Output Infinite, Start 0, Length 100.

6. Press ARB>Output (F6).



- 7. Press Start (F1)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 8. Press Length (F2)>100>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 9. Press Infinite (F5).

#### ARB – Output Markers

Example: ARB Mode, Output Markers, Start 0, Length 80.



- 1. Press ARB>Output (F6)>Marker (F3).
- 2. Press Start (F1)>30, Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 3. Press Length (F2)>80>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).

#### $\mathsf{ARB} - \mathsf{Save}$

Example: ARB Mode, Save ARB waveform, Start 0, Length 100.



- 4. Press ARB>Save (F4).
- 5. Press Start (F1)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 6. Press Length (F2)>100>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 7. Press either Memory(F3) or USB(F4).
- 8. Choose a file using the scroll wheel and press **Select (F1)**.

#### ARB – Load

Example: ARB Mode, Load ARB waveform.

Output



- 1. Press ARB>Load (F5).
- 2. Press either Memory(F1) or USB(F2).
- 3. Choose a file using the scroll wheel and press **Select (F1)**.
- 4. Press To (F3)>0>Enter (F5)>Return (F6).
- 5. Press Done (F5).

## Utility Menu

#### Save

Example: Save to Memory file #5.

- 1. Press UTIL>Memory (F1)>Store (F1).
- 2. Choose a file using the scroll wheel and press **Select (F1)>Done (F5)**.

#### Recall

Example: Recall Memory file #5.

- 1. Press UTIL>Memory (F1)>Recall (F2).
- 2. Choose a file using the scroll wheel and press **Select (F1)>Done (F5)**.

#### Interface GPIB

Example: GPIB interface, Address 10.

GPIB

- 1. Press UTIL>Interface (F2)>GPIB (F1)>Address (F1).
- GPIB
- 2. Press 10>Done (F5).

#### Interface RS232

Example: RS232 interface, Baud 115200, Parity None, Bits 8.



- 1. Press UTIL>Interface (F2)>RS232 (F2).
- 2. Press Baud Rate (F1)>115k (F5).
- 3. Press UTIL>Interface (F2)>RS232 (F2).
- 4. Press Parity/Bits (F2)>None/8Bits (F1).

#### Interface USB

Example: USB interface.



1. Press UTIL>Interface (F2)>USB (F3).

## AFG-3000 Series Specifications

The specifications apply when the function generator is powered on for at least 30 minutes under  $+20^{\circ}C + 30^{\circ}C$ .

Waveforms		AFG-3051	AFG-3081
		Sine, Square, Ramp Sin(x)/x, Exponentia Fall, Negative Ramp	, Pluse, Noise, DC, al Rise, Exponential o
Arbitrary Wavefor	rms		
	ARB Function	Built in	
	Sample Rate	200 MSa/s	
	Repetition Rate	100MHz	
	Waveform Length	1M points	
	Amplitude Resolution	16 bits	
	Non-Volatile Memory	Ten 1M waveforms(	(1)
	User defined Output Section	Any section from 2	to 1M points
	User define Mark Output	Any section from 2	to 1M points
	Output mode	1 to 1048575 cycles selectable	or Infinite mode
Frequency Charac	cteristics		
Range	Sine	50MHz	80MHz
U	Square	50MHz	80MHz
	Triangle, Ramp	11	ИНz
Resolution	0	1	μHz
Accuracy	Stability	±1 ppm 0 to 50°C ±0.3 ppm 18 to 28°	C
	Aging	±1 ppm, per 1 year	
	Tolerance	≤1 μHz	
Output Character	ristics(2)		
Amplitude	Range	10 mVpp to 10 Vpp( into 50 $\Omega$ ) 20 mVpp to 20 Vpp(open-circuit)	
	Accuracy	$\pm$ 1% of setting $\pm$ 1 mVpp (at 1 kHz >10 mVpp)	
	Resolution	0.1 mV or 4 digits	,

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#### **GETTING STARTED**

	Flatness	± 1% (0.1dB) <10 MHz ± 2% (0.2 dB) 10 MHz to 50 MHz ± 10% (0.9 dB) 50 MHz to 70 MHz ± 20% (1.9 dB) 70 MHz to 80 MHz (sine wave relative to 1 kHz)
	Units	Vpp, Vrms, dBm,
Offset	Range	±5 Vpk ac +dc (into 50Ω) ±10Vpk ac +dc (Open circuit)
	Accuracy	1% of setting + 2 mV + 0.5% Amplitude
Waveform Output	Impedance	50Ω typical (fixed) > 10MΩ (output disabled)
	Protection	Short-circuit protected Overload relay automatically disables main output
Sync Output	Level	TTL-compatible into>1k $\Omega$
	Impedance	50 $Ω$ nominal
Sine wave Character	istics	
	Harmonic distortion(5)	-60 dBc         DC~1 MHz, Ampl<3 Vpp           -55 dBc         DC~1 MHz, Ampl>3 Vpp           -45 dBc         1MHz~5 MHz, Ampl>3 Vpp           -30 dBc         5MHz~80 MHz, Ampl>3 Vpp
	Total Harmonic Distortion	< 0.2%+0.1mVrms DC to 20 kHz
	Spurious (non- harmonic) (5)	-60 dBc DC~1 MHz -50 dBc 1MHz~20MHz -50 dBc+ 6 dBc/octave 1MHz~80MHz
	Phase Noise	< -65dBc typical 10MHz, 30 kHz band < -47dBc typical 80MHz, 30 kHz band
Square wave Charac	teristics	
	Rise/Fall Time	<8 ns(3)
	Overshoot	<5%
	Asymmetry	1% of period +1 ns
	Variable duty	$20.0\%$ to $80.0\% \le 25$ MHz
	Cycle	40.0% to 60.0% 25~50MHz
		50.0%(Fixed) 50 $\sim$ 80MHz
	Jitter	0.01%+525ps $<$ 2 MHz
		0.1%+75ps > 2 MHz
Ramp Characteristic	S	
	Linearity	< 0.1% of peak output
	Variable Symmetry	0% to 100%
Pulse Characteristic	s	
	Period	20ns $\sim$ 2000s

	Pulse Width	$8$ ns $\sim$ 1999 9s
		Minimum Pulse Width:
		SnS when EDEO<50MUz
		50/ of cotting pariod when
		5% of setting period when
		FREQ = 6.5MHZ
		Resolution:
		1nS when FREQ≦50MHz
		1% of setting period when
		FREQ≦6.5MHz
	Overshoot	<5%
	Jitter	100 ppm +50 ps
AM Modulation		
	Carrier Waveforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp, Pulse, Arb
	Modulating	Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dn Ramp
	Waveforms	
	Modulating	2 mHz to 20 kHz
	Frequency	
	Depth	0% to 120.0%
	Source	Internal / External
FM Modulation		
	Carrier Waveforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp
	Modulating	Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dn Ramp
	Waveforms	
	Modulating	2 mHz to 20 kHz
	Frequency	
	Peak Deviation	DC to 50 MHz DC to 80 MHz
	Source	Internal / External
PWM		
	Carrier Waveforms	Square
	Modulating	Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dn Ramp
	Waveforms	
	Modulating	2 mHz to 20 kHz
	Frequency	
	Deviation	$0\% \sim 100.0\%$ of pulse width
	Source	Internal / External
ECK	Jource	
FJK	Coursian Way of a since	Sina Sayara Triangla Daman Dulaa
	Madulating	Sine, Square, mangle, Kamp, Puise
	wooulating	50% duty cycle square
	wavelorms	2 ml l= to 100 l l l =
	Internal Kate	
	Frequency Range	DC to SU MHZ DC to SU MHZ
<b>C</b>	Source	Internal / External
Sweep	NY/ C	
	waveforms	Sine, Square, Irlangle, Ramp
	lype	Linear or Logarithmic

	Direction	Up or Down
	Start/Stop Freq	100 μHz to 50 MHz 100 μHz to 80 MHz
	Sweep Time	1 ms to 500 s
	Trigger	Single, External, Internal
	Marker	Falling edge of Mark signal
		(Programmable frequency)
	Source	Internal / External
Burst		
	Waveforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp
	Frequency	1 μHz to 50 1 μHz to 80 MHz(4) MHz(4)
	Burst Count	1 to 1000000 cycles or Infinite
	Start/Stop Phase	-360.0° to +360.0°
	Internal Period	1 ms to 500 s
	Gate Source	External Trigger
	Trigger Source	Single, External or Internal Rate
Trigger Delay	N-Cycle, Infinite	0s to 85 s
External Modulation	Input	
	Туре	For AM, FM, Sweep, PWM
	Voltage Range	± 5V full scale
	Input Impedance	10kΩ
	Frequency	DC to 20kHz
External Trigger Inpu	ıt	
	Туре	For FSK, Burst, Sweep
	Input Level	TTL Compatibility
	Slope	Rising or Falling (Selectable)
	Pulse Width	>100ns
	Input Impedance	10kΩ, DC coupled
Latency	Sweep	<10us (typical)
	Burst	<100ns (typical)
Jitter	Sweep	2.5 us
	Burst	1 ns; except pulse, 300 ps
Modulation Output		
	Туре	For AM, FM, Sweep, PWM
Amplitude	Range	≥1Vpp
	Impedance	>10kΩ typical (fixed)
Trigger Output		
	Туре	For Burst, Sweep
	Level	TTL Compatible into 50Ω
	Pulse Width	>450 ns
	Maximum Rate	1 MHz
	Fan-out	≥4 TTL load
	Impedance	50Ω Typical
Marker Output		
	Туре	For ARB, Sweep

## **GWINSTEK**

#### AFG-3000 Quick Start Guide

	Level	TTL C	ompatible into	50Ω
	Fan-out		≥4 IIL load	
e (e 11	Impedance	50Ω Typical		
Store/Recall		10 Groups of Setting Memories		emories
Interface		GP	IB, RS232, US	ьВ
Display		4	3 inch IFI LCI	)
		480	$\times 3$ (RGB) $\times 2$	272
System Characterist	ics			
	Configuration	Fu	nction Change	2:
	Times (typical)	St	tandard>10	2ms
		P	ulse>660	)ms
		Bi	uilt-In Arb->24	0ms
		Freque	ency Change: 2	24ms
		Ampli	tude Change:	Soms
		Offs	et Change: 50	ms
		Select User	Arb: < 2s for	IM points
		Niodulat	ion Change: <	200ms
	Ard Download	ыпату	Code	ASCII Code
	(typical)	GPIB/RS232	USB Device	USB Host
	(typical)	(115 Kbps)		
	1M points	189 sec	34 sec	70 sec
	512K points	95 sec	18sec	35 sec
	256K points	49 sec	9 sec	18 sec
	64K points	16 sec	3 sec	6 sec
	16K points	7 sec	830 ms	1340 ms
	8K points	6 sec	490 ms	780 ms
	4K points	6 sec	365 ms	520 ms
	2K points	5 sec	300 ms	390 ms
Ceneral Specificatio	nc			
General Specificatio	Power Source	AC10	0~2407 20~6	0Hz
	Power	,	65 VA	••••2
	Consumption			
	Operating	Temperature t	o satisfy the s	pecification :
	Environment		18 ~ 28°C	P
		Opera	ating temperat	ure :
		I	0~40°C	
		Re	lative Humidit	y:
		$\leq$	80%, 0 ~ 40°C	
		$\leq$	70%, 35 ~ 40°	С
		Installati	on category :	CAT II
	Operating Altitude		2000 Meters	

	Pollution Degree	IEC 61010 Degree 2, Indoor Use
	Storage Temperature	-10~70°C, Humidity: ≤70%
Dimensions (WxHxD)	Bench Top	265 (W) x 107 (H) x 374 (D)
	Weight	Approx. 4kg
	Safety Designed to	EN61010-1
	EMC Tested to	EN 55011, IEC-61326
	Accessories	Test cable(GTL-110× 1), User Manual
		Compact Disk $\times$ 1, Quick Start Guide $\times$ 1,
		Power cord × 1

(1). A total of ten waveforms can be stored. (Every waveform can be composed of 1M points maximum.)

(2). Add 1/10th of output amplitude and offset specification per  $\circ$ C for operation outside of 0  $\circ$ C to 28  $\circ$ C range (1-year specification).

(3). Edge time decreased at higher frequency.

(4). Sine and square waveforms above 25 MHz are allowed only with an "Infinite" burst count.

(5). Harmonic distortion and Spurious noise at low amplitudes is limited by a -70 dBm floor.

## EC Declaration of Conformity

#### We

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

No.7-1, Jhongsing Rd., Tucheng City, Taipei County 236, Taiwan

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT (SUZHOU) CO., LTD.

No. 69, Lushan Road, Suzhou New District Jiangsu, China

declares that the below mentioned product

#### AFG-3081, AFG-3051

Are herewith confirmed to comply with the requirements set out in the Council Directive on the Approximation of the Law of Member States relating to Electromagnetic Compatibility (2004/108/EC) and Low Voltage Equipment Directive (2006/95/EC). For the evaluation regarding the Electromagnetic Compatibility and Low Voltage Equipment Directive, the following standards were applied:

◎ EMC		
EN 61326-1 : EN 61326-2-1:	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use — EMC requirements (2006)	
Conducted and Radiated Emissions EN 55011: 2007+A2: 2007		Electrostatic Discharge EN 61000-4-2: 2009
Current Harmonic EN 61000-3-2: 200	06+A1: 2009+A2: 2009	Radiated Immunity EN 61000-4-3: 2006+A1: 2008
Voltage Fluctuation EN 61000-3-3: 2008		Electrical Fast Transients IEC 61000-4-4: 2004+Corr.1 : 2006+Corr.2 : 2007
		Surge Immunity EN 61000-4-5: 2006
		Conducted Susceptibility EN 61000-4-6: 2009
		Power Frequency Magnetic Field EN 61000-4-8: 1993+A1: 2001
		Voltage Dips/ Interrupts EN 61000-4-11: 2004

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Low Voltage Equipment Directive 2006/95/EC

Safety Requirements IEC/EN 61010-1: 2001